

HIGHLIGHTS OF EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME IN WISCONSIN

Labor Force — An average of about 2,915,900 workers were employed in Wisconsin in 2000. Another 89,000 were part of the available work force but were unemployed, resulting in an average unemployment rate of 3.0% for 2000. Since 1970, Wisconsin's labor force has increased by over 1.1 million workers from 1,941,700 to 3,047,800 in 2001. Based on January figures, the state's highest unemployment rate for that period occurred in 1983 when it reached 11.7%.

Employment by Industry — An average of 2.8 million Wisconsin workers were engaged in nonfarm employment in 2000. The greatest number worked in service enterprises (765,900), manufacturing (616,600), and retail trade (496,800).

Nationally, 128.6 million were employed in nonfarm work in 1999. The services industry, with 39 million workers, and wholesale and retail trade, with 29.8 million, were the largest segments.

In March 1999, services and retail trade together accounted for more than half of the business establishments and about half the employees in Wisconsin. The vast majority (94%) of business establishments in the state had fewer than 50 employees in March 1999. Manufacturing reported the greatest number of large-sized firms. A total of 189 plants employed 500 or more workers.

Income by Industry — Earned income, which consists of wages and salaries, labor income and proprietor's income, totaled \$107.3 billion in Wisconsin in 2000. Manufacturing provided the greatest percentage of Wisconsin's earned income, about \$27.3 billion (25.5%), followed by service industries with \$26.5 billion (24.7%) and government with \$14.7 billion (13.7%). Wisconsin ranked third in percentage of earned income from manufacturing, behind Indiana and Michigan.

Personal Income — Personal income in Wisconsin totaled \$151.4 billion in 2000. Per capita personal income was \$28,232 (or 95% of the U.S. average of \$29,676), ranking Wisconsin 21st among the states. Connecticut had the highest per capita personal income (\$40,640 in 2000, or 137% of the national average). Mississippi had the lowest per capita personal income in 2000 at \$20,993, just under 71% of the national average.

Wisconsin's total adjusted gross income (total income reported for tax purposes) in 1999 was about \$106.1 billion, an increase of about \$15.6 billion from 1997. Average per capita adjusted gross income (AGI) in Wisconsin in 1999 was \$20,116, an increase of \$1,461 from the 1998 figure of \$18,655. Ozaukee County had the highest per capita AGI in 1999 with \$36,488, followed by Waukesha County with \$31,472. Forest County, with \$11,244, and Menominee County, with \$3,973, had the lowest per capita AGI figures.

Unemployment Benefits — In an average month in 1998, Wisconsin reported that 51,200 persons (about 52% of the 99,000 unemployed) received unemployment compensation. Nationally, 2.2 million workers, or 35.8% of those unemployed, received benefits during an average month. The average weekly benefit in Wisconsin was \$215, slightly more than the national average of \$200. The highest average weekly benefit of \$269 was paid in Hawaii, followed by New Jersey (\$266), Massachusetts (\$261), and Washington (\$260). Lowest in the nation were Mississippi (\$146), Louisiana (\$148), Arizona (\$149), and Maine (\$149).

The following tables present selected data. Consult footnoted sources for more detailed information about employment and income.

EMPLOYMENT IN WISCONSIN, BY INDUSTRY
Annual Average, 1996 – 2000
(In Thousands)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Civilian labor force	2,927.3	2,948.7	2,952.7	2,892.0	3,004.8
Unemployed	103.3	108.3	99.4	88.1	89.0
Percent of labor force unemployed	3.5%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	3.0%
Employed	2,824.0	2,840.3	2,853.3	2,803.9	2,915.9
Nonfarm wage and salaried employees	2,600.5	2,655.7	2,718.0	2,783.9	2,834.2
Services	653.5	681.0	708.9	739.2	765.9
Manufacturing	601.1	608.8	618.6	617.7	616.6
Retail trade	466.3	471.3	475.7	489.6	496.8
Government	383.5	386.7	393.2	398.9	404.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	138.0	140.2	142.8	146.0	148.6
Wholesale trade	129.4	132.9	135.7	137.2	139.2
Transportation and public utilities	121.9	124.0	127.3	131.1	133.5
Construction	104.4	108.3	113.0	121.4	126.2
Mining	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8

Note: Data may not be comparable to previous years due to source revisions.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, "Current Employment Statistics: Employment by Industry by Month 1980-2000 – Wisconsin Statewide", May 2001 at http://www.dwd.state.wi.us/dwelmi/ces_state_1980_hist.htm [May 28, 2001], and "Civilian Labor Force Estimates – 2000", April 2001 and previous years, at <http://www.dwd.state.wi.us/dwelmi/CLF00.htm> [May 28, 2001].

MANUFACTURING EMPLOYEES IN WISCONSIN
By Industry Group, 1991 – 1997

Industry Group	Employees (mid-March pay period)					
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Industrial machinery and equipment	93,913	94,271	97,168	102,519	102,805	102,689
Fabricated metal products	56,937	53,705	55,271	59,898	59,397	61,665
Food and kindred products	52,398	53,244	54,632	55,766	56,985	60,864
Printing and publishing	48,503	49,717	49,076	53,335	51,861	52,305
Paper and allied products	45,042	44,677	46,061	46,662	45,935	47,419
Electronic and other electronic equipment	38,659	40,447	42,063	44,553	44,779	44,889
Transportation equipment	25,501	27,725	28,806	31,865	31,296	33,346
Administrative and auxiliary	32,518	30,801	32,749	37,395	37,347	33,095
Lumber and wood products	24,613	26,751	27,814	29,546	30,139	30,438
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	26,073	25,927	27,731	29,406	29,314	29,274
Primary metal industries	22,620	22,997	24,395	25,965	25,535	26,935
Furniture and fixtures	13,231	14,468	14,402	15,975	15,578	16,412
Instruments and related products	17,322	16,351	15,139	14,911	14,255	15,523
Chemicals and allied products	10,430	11,119	11,072	11,347	11,219	11,812
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	10,956	11,005	10,871	12,290	11,946	11,546
Stone, clay, and glass products	7,876	9,072	8,956	9,411	9,504	10,052
Apparel and other textile products	5,698	6,404	5,950	5,625	5,881	6,709
Leather and leather products	5,886	7,106	6,092	6,071	5,408	5,080
TOTAL*	541,473	549,049	561,950	596,622	592,583	602,971

Note: 1997 is the last year for which the information is reported by the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes. Data for 1998 and later will be reported according to the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), which was developed jointly by Canada, Mexico, and the United States. The new categories are not comparable to those in this table. For 1998 data, see <http://www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/map/98data/55/999.txt> [April 23, 2001].

*Includes groups not separately reported.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns 1997 – Wisconsin*, September 1999, and previous issues.

EMPLOYMENT TRENDS IN WISCONSIN
January 1970 – January 2001
(In Thousands)

Month and Year	Civilian Labor Force ¹				Unemployment Rate	Total			
		Employed ²	Unemployed			Nonagricultural Employment ³	Manufacturing	Retail Trade	Services
Jan. 1970	1,941.7	1,864.2	NA	3.8%	1,549.4	517.7	NA	NA	
Jan. 1975	2,115.7	1,994.4	121.3	5.7	1,733.8	522.6	NA	NA	
Jan. 1980	2,408.4	2,291.2	117.2	4.9	1,925.7	581.9	336.8	351.5	
Jan. 1985	2,397.5	2,217.6	179.9	7.5	1,921.6	507.4	349.3	403.6	
Jan. 1990	2,594.5	2,475.9	118.6	4.6	2,206.7	547.6	410.7	511.5	
Jan. 1995	2,820.3	2,709.2	111.0	3.9	2,476.9	591.1	443.9	604.9	
Jan. 2000	3,000.0	2,917.2	82.9	3.3	2,748.3	611.9	481.8	732.4	
Feb. 2000	3,002.5	2,917.4	85.0	3.5	2,759.1	612.5	476.9	740.6	
Mar. 2000	3,007.2	2,915.4	91.8	3.6	2,784.5	614.3	482.8	747.9	
Apr. 2000	3,015.5	2,913.8	101.6	3.6	2,819.9	611.8	487.8	758.5	
May 2000	3,016.1	2,915.4	100.7	3.7	2,846.1	612.5	494.9	767.8	
June 2000	3,027.2	2,914.9	112.3	3.8	2,884.1	625.2	503.4	779.7	
July 2000	3,027.4	2,916.7	110.7	3.7	2,854.7	626.0	500.9	782.1	
Aug. 2000	3,029.6	2,923.2	106.4	3.7	2,857.3	625.2	504.7	784.3	
Sept. 2000	3,030.3	2,919.8	110.4	3.6	2,856.0	618.4	500.7	776.8	
Oct. 2000	3,014.7	2,924.4	90.3	3.3	2,866.6	615.7	502.7	774.8	
Nov. 2000	3,013.8	2,923.8	90.0	3.3	2,870.9	614.4	510.5	771.8	
Dec. 2000	3,009.9	2,910.0	99.8	3.4	2,863.1	611.8	514.1	774.3	
Jan. 2001	3,047.8	2,932.2	115.7	3.8	2,783.8	608.7	486.0	758.3	

NA – Not available.

Note: All data are estimates that are revised monthly and annually and are seasonally adjusted, except where noted. Figures for various years may not be strictly comparable due to changes in categories.

¹Civilian labor force includes both employed and unemployed persons, age 16 and over, and excludes current military personnel and institutionalized individuals.

²As of January 1980, includes workers involved in labor disputes.

³Unadjusted total. Persons in manufacturing, retail trade, services, and miscellaneous employment are counted in nonfarm employment.

Sources: Wisconsin Department of Workforce Development, *Wisconsin Economic Indicators, January 1990 – Currently Available* [May 29, 2001] and previous printed issues; "Civilian Labor Force, 2001 – by the Month: Statewide and MSA Area" [May 29, 2001]; "Current Employment Statistics – Employment by Industry by Month, 1980-2000, Wisconsin Statewide" [May 28, 2001]; "Current Employment Statistics – Summary by Industry by Month for State and MSAs, 2001," May 2001, [May 29, 2001]. Directory of statistics available at <http://www.dwd.state.wi.us/dwelmi/helpfind.htm>.

WISCONSIN PERSONAL EARNED INCOME
By Source, 1995 – 1999
(In Millions)

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Manufacturing	\$23,358	\$23,493	\$24,632	\$25,613	\$26,415
Services	17,813	19,252	20,714	22,389	24,204
Government and government enterprises ¹	12,437	12,870	13,296	13,624	13,883
Retail trade	7,252	7,530	8,004	8,510	9,148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,302	5,595	6,052	6,520	6,886
Construction	4,767	5,158	5,412	5,931	6,528
Wholesale trade	4,759	5,017	5,329	5,754	6,043
Transportation and public utilities	4,777	4,884	5,197	5,627	5,993
Farm earnings	455	841	440	812	782
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	445	450	485	541	599
Mining	116	116	125	145	147
TOTAL ²	\$81,482	\$85,206	\$89,686	\$95,466	\$100,628

¹State, local, and federal government (including military).

²Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/recent.asp> November 13, 2000, Table SA-05: Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry.

EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
Average by State, 1999
(In Thousands)

State	Total ¹	Services	Wholesale and Retail Trade	Government	Manu- facturing	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Trans- portation and Public Utilities	Con- struction
Alabama	1,924	457	446	352	369	92	95	104
Alaska	278	71	57	74	14	13	26	14
Arizona	2,160	680	511	349	211	140	104	155
Arkansas	1,142	271	262	188	253	46	69	50
California	13,972	4,378	3,194	2,235	1,923	822	719	679
Colorado	2,134	653	507	329	204	141	139	148
Connecticut	1,672	527	360	236	269	141	78	61
Delaware	412	116	90	55	60	49	17	24
District of Columbia	616	276	48	223	12	31	17	9
Florida	6,877	2,531	1,721	967	488	449	350	365
Georgia	3,890	1,066	969	589	599	203	258	199
Hawaii	534	174	133	113	17	35	41	22 ²
Idaho	540	133	136	106	77	24	27	35
ILLINOIS	5,955	1,812	1,344	827	956	407	347	252
Indiana	2,968	729	702	403	690	143	147	148
IOWA	1,467	386	356	239	261	85	72	65
Kansas	1,327	343	319	240	213	63	78	66
Kentucky	1,795	463	426	301	321	71	105	87
Louisiana	1,898	523	443	369	188	85	113	130
Maine	586	174	146	96	86	31	24	28
Maryland	2,382	814	550	438	177	140	111	151
Massachusetts	3,236	1,161	738	418	433	226	139	119
MICHIGAN	4,528	1,240	1,063	667	978	208	177	190
MINNESOTA	2,609	752	619	388	440	160	131	112
Mississippi	1,155	270	252	229	245	42	56	56
Missouri	2,725	771	642	420	411	166	172	138
Montana	381	112	101	79	25	18	22	20
Nebraska	891	243	215	152	118	61	57	43
Nevada	985	426	202	118	42	44	52	91
New Hampshire	605	178	160	81	107	33	21	24
New Jersey	3,866	1,262	906	571	467	257	263	138
New Mexico	730	211	171	180	42	33	35	44
New York	8,454	2,926	1,710	1,442	893	748	419	311
North Carolina	3,866	994	873	607	803	186	177	224
North Dakota	323	92	81	72	24	16	18	17
Ohio	5,548	1,552	1,334	773	1,088	307	245	236
Oklahoma	1,462	417	337	283	184	73	82	58
Oregon	1,572	425	388	261	241	95	78	83
Pennsylvania	5,577	1,813	1,250	710	931	324	293	236
Rhode Island	464	159	104	63	75	30	16	18
South Carolina	1,833	447	441	315	345	82	88	114
South Dakota	373	101	91	72	50	25	17	17
Tennessee	2,674	716	628	391	509	131	171	124
Texas	9,155	2,597	2,179	1,540	1,086	518	562	528
Utah	1,050	293	249	179	133	57	59	73
Vermont	290	88	67	47	48	13	12	15
Virginia	3,408	1,084	749	610	396	184	178	197
Washington	2,643	736	636	473	364	138	139	153
West Virginia	726	217	163	141	82	30	38	34
WISCONSIN	2,777	735	628	398	616	146	131	121
Wyoming	233	54	53	59	11	8	14	17
UNITED STATES ³	128,615	39,000	29,791	20,160	18,432	7,632	6,792	6,273

¹Includes mining, not shown separately.

²Hawaii includes mining with construction.

³State totals do not add to national totals because of differing methodologies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2000, 2000*.

DISTRIBUTION OF WISCONSIN BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS
By Number of Employees and Establishments, March 1999

Type of establishment ¹	Total Employees ²	Establishments Categorized by Number of Employees						
		Total	1 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 or more	
Construction	116,946	15,952	14,855	796	197	75	23	6
Manufacturing	573,353	10,005	5,994	1,757	955	804	306	189
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	61,091	1,040	578	207	104	94	39	18
Wood products	29,318	687	436	133	54	43	13	8
Paper	43,319	264	68	54	42	51	26	23
Printing and related activities	40,418	1,024	729	135	85	46	16	13
Plastics and rubber products	35,676	484	194	105	75	76	30	4
Primary metal products	26,142	212	74	30	34	45	16	13
Fabricated metal products	77,130	1,984	1,238	389	183	125	34	15
Machinery	85,462	1,250	689	240	143	105	42	31
Computer and electronic products	25,504	293	145	52	32	45	11	8
Electrical equipment, appliance and components	32,487	214	95	24	24	30	19	22
Transportation equipment	43,498	281	136	43	26	32	24	20
Wholesale Trade	116,601	7,941	6,598	897	276	131	29	10
Retail Trade	316,102	21,409	18,275	1,828	712	528	57	9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	38,506	2,655	2,152	318	141	41	2	1
Bldg. material & garden equipment & supply dealers	30,583	2,303	1,933	262	65	43	0	0
Food and beverage stores	61,925	2,387	1,704	251	251	168	13	0
Gasoline stations	24,502	2,588	2,404	159	20	5	0	0
General merchandise stores	54,391	652	268	65	66	217	35	1
Nonstore retailers	21,850	990	883	65	19	11	5	7
Transportation and Warehousing	77,709	5,237	4,473	480	177	79	21	7
Truck transportation	44,293	3,768	3,336	270	107	34	16	5
Information	48,569	2,049	1,576	266	102	77	20	8
Publishing industries	17,568	579	432	70	36	30	10	1
Broadcasting and telecommunications	19,234	940	726	119	53	34	5	3
Finance and Insurance	128,200	8,271	7,324	623	176	97	26	25
Credit intermediation and related activities	49,957	3,279	2,722	423	87	35	7	5
Insurance carriers and related activities	67,179	3,968	3,672	144	70	49	16	17
Real Estate, Rental, and Leasing	26,007	4,638	4,420	164	38	15	1	0
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	87,696	10,512	9,686	556	156	92	17	5
Management of Companies and Enterprises	51,958	773	492	121	67	47	27	19
Administrative and Support Services	117,491	6,169	5,086	526	284	196	61	16
Educational Services	42,966	1,206	889	196	66	32	5	18
Health Care and Social Assistance	296,494	12,282	10,324	1,046	372	373	90	77
Ambulatory health care services	93,273	7,238	6,478	495	139	91	21	14
Hospitals	93,064	137	1	0	6	46	27	57
Nursing and residential care facilities	64,780	1,886	1,356	182	138	177	29	4
Social assistance	45,377	3,021	2,489	369	89	59	13	2
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	29,852	2,244	1,866	264	63	40	10	1
Accommodation and Food Services	194,092	12,934	9,521	2,683	617	97	13	3
Other Services (Except Public Administration)	108,491	15,080	14,140	718	143	62	15	2
Repair and maintenance	24,714	4,570	4,402	133	27	6	2	0
Personal and laundry services	24,707	4,230	4,060	123	30	15	2	0
Religious, civic, and professional organizations	58,070	6,280	5,678	462	86	41	11	2
TOTAL¹	2,368,404	139,646	118,213	13,047	4,457	2,787	734	408

¹Main categories and total include subcategories not shown.

²Number of employees for the week including March 12, 1999.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns – 1999: Wisconsin*, April 2001.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND INSURANCE BENEFITS, By State, 1998 and 1999

State	1999		1998					
	Unemployment		Unemployment			Insurance Benefits		
	Rate ¹	Persons (in thousands)	Rate ¹	Persons (in thousands) Total	Insured as Insured ²	% of Total	Average Weekly	Total Paid (in millions)
Alabama	4.8%	102	4.2%	91	30.3	33.3%	\$152	\$201
Alaska	6.4	20	5.8	18	12.1	67.2	176	113
Arizona	4.4	104	4.1	94	19.0	20.2	149	141
Arkansas	4.5	55	5.5	67	26.2	39.1	186	177
California	5.2	864	5.9	969	365.5	37.7	154	2,583
Colorado	2.9	66	3.8	86	16.7	19.4	225	152
Connecticut	3.2	53	3.4	57	30.8	54.0	214	341
Delaware	3.5	14	3.8	15	6.1	40.7	197	66
District of Columbia	6.3	18	8.8	24	6.8	28.3	231	65
Florida	3.9	284	4.3	310	74.3	24.0	205	666
Georgia	4.0	163	4.2	169	33.0	19.5	180	249
Hawaii	5.6	33	6.2	37	12.6	34.1	269	150
Idaho	5.2	34	5.0	33	13.0	39.4	195	95
ILLINOIS	4.3	274	4.5	277	103.6	37.4	227	1,091
Indiana	3.0	93	3.1	96	30.9	32.2	201	272
IOWA	2.5	40	2.8	43	16.4	38.1	214	152
Kansas	3.0	43	3.8	54	13.1	24.3	215	136
Kentucky	4.5	88	4.6	89	26.1	29.3	186	218
Louisiana	5.1	104	5.7	118	22.7	19.2	148	144
Maine	4.1	28	4.4	29	11.3	39.0	149	86
Maryland	3.5	98	4.6	125	34.5	27.6	202	304
Massachusetts	3.2	105	3.3	109	63.4	58.2	261	733
MICHIGAN	3.8	194	3.9	194	90.7	46.8	235	983
MINNESOTA	2.8	75	2.5	68	31.2	45.9	257	336
Mississippi	5.1	65	5.4	68	18.7	27.5	146	104
Missouri	3.4	96	4.2	119	41.3	34.7	164	275
Montana	5.2	25	5.6	26	8.2	31.5	173	54
Nebraska	2.9	26	2.7	25	6.8	27.2	164	45
Nevada	4.4	42	4.3	40	17.9	44.8	208	175
New Hampshire	2.7	18	2.9	19	3.8	20.0	183	25
New Jersey	4.6	193	4.6	192	90.7	47.2	266	1,092
New Mexico	5.6	46	6.2	51	11.4	22.4	169	84
New York	5.2	459	5.6	498	173.1	34.8	206	1,605
North Carolina	3.2	122	3.5	131	50.4	38.5	207	390
North Dakota	3.4	11	3.2	11	3.6	32.7	190	35
Ohio	4.3	246	4.3	242	72.1	29.8	215	680
Oklahoma	3.4	57	4.5	74	12.7	17.2	189	93
Oregon	5.7	100	5.6	98	43.0	43.9	215	416
Pennsylvania	4.4	262	4.6	275	140.6	51.1	238	1,403
Rhode Island	4.1	21	4.9	24	13.3	55.4	227	135
South Carolina	4.5	88	3.8	75	24.7	32.9	174	164
South Dakota	2.9	12	2.9	11	2.3	20.9	162	16
Tennessee	4.0	114	4.2	116	42.0	36.2	174	312
Texas	4.6	472	4.8	487	110.5	22.7	208	932
Utah	3.7	40	3.8	40	9.4	23.5	195	85
Vermont	3.0	10	3.4	11	5.8	52.7	181	42
Virginia	2.8	98	2.9	102	24.1	23.6	183	187
Washington	4.7	145	4.8	145	77.1	53.2	260	772
West Virginia	6.6	54	6.6	53	15.9	30.0	187	119
WISCONSIN	3.0	88	3.4	99	51.2	51.7	215	463
Wyoming	4.9	13	4.8	12	3.2	26.7	189	25
UNITED STATES ³	4.2%	5,880	4.5%	6,210	2,221.7	35.8%	\$200	\$19,443

¹Total unemployed as a percentage of civilian work force in the state.

²Insured unemployed are unemployed persons receiving unemployment insurance benefits.

³State data may not add to U.S. totals because of differences in population figures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* 1999 and 2000 issues. "Insured as Percent of Total Unemployed" calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

**PERSONAL INCOME IN WISCONSIN
1929 – 2000**

Year	Wisconsin Personal Income (in millions) ¹	Per Capita Personal Income								
		Wisconsin					United States			
		Per Capita Amount	% Change ²	State Rank ³	As % of National Average	Per Capita Amount	High	State	Low	State
1929	\$1,849	\$634	NA	18	93%	\$680	\$1,125	New York	\$252	S. Car.
1930	1,587	539	-15.0%	23	90	596	1,023	New York	191	Miss.
1935	1,258	413	15.7	21	90	460	743	New York	177	Miss.
1940	1,622	516	6.4	22	90	575	896	Delaware	202	Miss.
1945	3,418	1,159	4.1	19	98	1,177	1,588	New York	570	Miss.
1950	5,078	1,477	8.1	24	99	1,496	2,385	Alaska	755	Miss.
1955	6,682	1,816	5.5	21	97	1,876	2,549	Nevada	1,020	Miss.
1960	8,670	2,188	1.1	20	98	2,222	2,838	Conn.	1,222	Miss.
1965	11,478	2,712	7.2	21	97	2,785	3,453	Conn.	1,682	Miss.
1970	17,316	3,912	5.9	21	96	4,072	5,077	Conn.	2,608	Miss.
1975	26,947	5,897	7.5	24	97	6,085	10,090	Alaska	4,139	Miss.
1980	46,644	9,899	9.0	24	98	10,062	13,875	Alaska	6,932	Miss.
1985	64,502	13,586	5.0	26	94	14,410	18,925	Alaska	9,545	Miss.
1990	86,726	17,692	5.1	23	92	19,156	26,453	Conn.	12,707	Miss.
1991	90,320	18,261	3.2	25	93	19,624	26,712	Conn.	13,377	Miss.
1992	96,746	19,382	6.1	23	94	20,546	28,305	Conn.	14,164	Miss.
1993	101,159	20,078	3.6	22	95	21,220	29,201	Conn.	14,903	Miss.
1994	107,063	21,096	5.1	22	96	22,056	30,269	Conn.	15,887	Miss.
1995	112,917	22,084	4.7	22	96	23,063	32,073	Conn.	16,585	Miss.
1996	119,042	23,132	4.7	21	96	24,169	33,835	Conn.	17,402	Miss.
1997	125,100	24,199	4.6	22	96	25,298	35,954	Conn.	18,087	Miss.
1998	136,958	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	
1999	143,705	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		NA	
2000 ⁴	151,430	28,232	NA	21	95	29,676	40,640	Conn.	20,993	Miss.

NA – Not available

¹Personal income includes all forms of income received by persons from business establishments; federal, state and local governments; households and institutions; and foreign countries. Allowance is made for "in kind" income not received as cash.

²Percentage reflects change over one year.

³Alaska and Hawaii were not included in U.S. totals prior to 1960.

⁴The per capita income estimates for 2000 are based on the April 1, 2000, decennial census.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, annual state personal income data at <http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/spi/> [April 24, 2001]. Data for 1929-1997: *Survey of Current Business*, October 1998, and previous issues.

WISCONSIN ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME

By County, 1995 – 1999

County	Per Capita AGI ²						1999 Rank
	1999 AGI ¹	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Adams	\$221,464,249	\$9,656	\$10,128	\$10,426	\$11,428	\$12,179	69
Ashland	205,170,627	9,922	10,059	10,815	11,575	12,187	68
Barron	665,178,739	11,440	11,810	12,525	13,825	15,359	41
Bayfield	212,722,020	11,020	11,285	12,343	13,210	14,481	48
Brown	4,749,228,686	17,215	17,730	19,114	20,444	21,512	6
Buffalo	200,733,888	10,499	11,209	11,807	13,148	14,446	49
Burnett	185,371,703	9,880	10,894	11,088	12,411	13,097	63
Calumet	789,331,442	16,095	16,325	17,290	19,017	20,078	10
Chippewa	853,726,422	11,581	12,299	13,156	14,263	15,461	40
Clark	424,792,700	9,589	10,376	10,845	11,704	12,949	66
Columbia	956,658,597	14,589	15,193	16,347	17,394	19,195	16
Crawford	217,446,826	9,723	10,216	11,153	11,823	13,018	65
Dane	9,795,425,162	18,706	18,915	20,849	22,168	23,713	5
Dodge	1,458,076,828	14,053	14,626	15,495	16,515	17,294	30
Door	522,414,216	14,064	14,737	16,448	17,437	19,648	14
Douglas	607,127,334	11,255	11,434	12,279	13,571	14,343	53
Dunn	543,091,812	10,820	11,262	12,044	13,000	14,081	56
Eau Claire	1,586,340,070	13,531	13,946	15,125	16,218	17,288	31
Florence	64,802,304	10,799	10,948	11,455	12,124	12,774	67
Fond du Lac	1,804,355,149	15,008	15,342	16,443	17,451	18,664	19
Forest	104,823,242	9,089	9,136	9,752	10,600	11,244	71
Grant	679,823,872	10,720	10,608	11,852	12,890	13,630	59
Green	596,564,998	14,505	15,224	15,886	17,518	18,554	20
Green Lake	315,207,209	12,841	13,204	14,030	15,112	16,082	39
Iowa	362,258,810	12,132	12,887	13,986	15,658	16,347	37
Iron	83,462,802	10,283	10,543	11,599	12,002	13,158	62
Jackson	257,225,363	10,412	11,224	11,357	13,431	13,936	58
Jefferson	1,361,326,312	14,444	15,140	16,043	17,294	18,395	22
Juneau	338,775,949	11,711	11,707	12,036	13,130	14,396	50
Kenosha	2,685,981,616	14,910	15,276	16,428	17,808	18,861	18
Kewaunee	340,895,905	12,886	13,634	14,322	15,867	17,021	32
La Crosse	1,913,033,575	14,094	14,652	15,755	16,621	18,015	26
Lafayette	218,365,945	10,259	10,354	11,518	12,683	13,431	60
Langlade	289,268,876	10,525	11,361	11,806	12,888	14,027	57
Lincoln	481,407,513	12,979	13,503	14,153	15,215	16,601	34
Manitowoc	1,505,383,346	13,686	14,356	15,410	16,454	17,767	27
Marathon	2,429,451,630	14,642	15,369	16,684	17,991	19,221	15
Marinette	614,212,419	11,610	11,931	12,878	13,578	14,309	54
Marquette	209,852,991	11,885	12,380	12,854	13,490	15,155	43
Menominee	18,495,496	3,354	3,217	3,538	4,038	3,973	72
Milwaukee	16,646,354,217	13,883	14,235	15,389	16,342	17,400	29
Monroe	553,701,339	11,250	11,651	12,524	13,233	14,149	55
Oconto	547,558,033	11,863	12,650	13,736	14,921	16,301	38
Oneida	643,453,972	14,119	14,889	15,736	17,611	18,469	21
Outagamie	3,336,577,234	16,969	17,656	18,509	19,953	21,118	7
Ozaukee	2,946,764,056	26,456	28,265	29,906	32,759	36,488	1
Pepin	109,230,382	10,909	11,678	12,618	13,702	15,068	44
Pierce	632,551,706	13,596	14,305	15,031	16,674	18,072	24
Polk	740,647,260	12,474	13,409	14,758	16,109	19,763	13
Portage	1,117,230,816	13,315	13,750	14,804	15,696	16,582	35
Price	235,097,351	11,881	11,757	12,537	13,430	14,365	52
Racine	3,817,026,538	16,244	16,699	18,102	19,142	20,206	8
Richland	256,592,128	10,323	10,785	11,811	12,853	14,373	51
Rock	2,767,257,336	15,524	15,629	16,708	17,432	18,373	23
Rusk	182,001,530	8,991	9,490	10,074	11,258	11,879	70
St. Croix	1,404,745,563	17,287	20,153	19,941	21,600	23,921	4
Sauk	1,003,836,589	14,637	15,078	15,928	17,494	18,989	17
Sawyer	204,704,715	10,293	10,913	10,654	12,369	13,086	64
Shawano	584,166,136	11,384	11,744	12,484	13,780	14,953	46
Sheboygan	2,263,843,327	15,917	16,564	17,090	18,306	20,202	9
Taylor	298,344,679	11,841	12,297	12,993	13,893	15,248	42
Trempealeau	439,367,173	11,705	12,352	13,146	15,066	16,580	36
Vernon	355,432,746	9,781	10,292	10,948	12,139	13,305	61
Vilas	327,412,120	11,805	13,192	13,351	15,601	16,710	33
Walworth	1,706,494,217	15,190	16,044	17,122	18,418	19,961	11
Washburn	223,771,200	11,260	12,494	12,794	13,764	15,029	45
Washington	2,782,490,559	18,937	19,662	20,719	22,238	24,438	3
Waukesha	11,023,875,446	23,802	24,578	26,625	28,627	31,472	2
Waupaca	887,074,264	13,094	13,859	14,782	16,145	17,697	28
Wausara	313,336,987	11,417	12,007	12,950	13,687	14,841	47
Winnebago	3,065,787,138	16,060	16,556	18,035	18,836	19,811	12
Wood	1,403,509,141	15,033	15,336	15,967	17,058	18,041	25
STATE ³	\$106,108,403,235	\$15,600	\$16,118	\$17,437	\$18,655	\$20,116	

¹“Wisconsin adjusted gross income” (AGI) is Wisconsin income as reported to the Wisconsin Department of Revenue for income tax purposes and is based on the federal income tax definition of gross income as modified by certain additions and subtractions required by state law.

²Rankings and statewide per capita AGI calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

³State totals and state per capita figures include amounts not allocated to a particular county.

Source: Wisconsin Department of Revenue, Division of Research and Analysis, departmental data, May 2001.

PERCENT OF EARNED INCOME

State	Total Earned Income		Farm Earnings	Agricultural Services, Forestry, Fishing, and Other ²	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
	(in millions) ¹	Rank Per Capita					
Alabama	\$72,332	44	1.06%	0.67%	0.80%	6.53%	19.02%
Alaska	14,503	11	0.17	1.48	7.58	7.16	3.94
Arizona	95,595	34	0.72	0.87	0.54	7.60	12.95
Arkansas	40,441	47	1.19	0.83	0.52	6.37	21.00
California	859,354	6	1.06	0.94	0.28	5.57	15.92
Colorado	114,429	3	0.56	0.65	1.20	7.88	9.98
Connecticut	99,392	2	0.19	0.54	0.15	5.18	18.97
Delaware	19,296	7	0.74	— ³	— ³	6.02	19.22
Florida	290,841	37	1.01	1.03	0.16	6.05	7.59
Georgia	180,212	17	0.87	0.60	0.24	5.92	14.28
Hawaii	25,331	19	0.88	0.62	0.09	6.12	2.82
Idaho	22,646	39	4.23	1.23	0.76	7.82	17.87
ILLINOIS	300,558	9	0.19	0.50	0.25	5.53	17.05
Indiana	118,543	29	0.19	0.46	0.34	6.57	28.63
IOWA	54,722	33	2.27	0.73	0.20	5.95	20.02
Kansas	53,379	27	1.31	0.68	0.99	5.86	16.89
Kentucky	70,265	40	1.39	0.70	1.79	5.71	20.27
Louisiana	72,432	45	-0.05	0.61	4.62	5.67	12.53
Maine	22,541	38	0.53	1.32	0.02	7.01	15.52
Maryland	118,735	14	0.37	0.61	0.10	6.95	8.15
Massachusetts	190,836	1	0.06	0.50	0.06	5.36	15.67
MICHIGAN	217,544	18	0.20	0.48	0.26	5.99	29.94
MINNESOTA	119,235	8	0.62	0.47	0.36	6.23	19.45
Mississippi	39,434	49	0.70	0.84	0.76	6.00	19.17
Missouri	112,528	24	0.04	0.53	0.28	6.60	15.81
Montana	13,246	48	-0.42	0.93	2.42	7.20	7.56
Nebraska	34,874	23	2.33	0.91	0.23	6.16	13.61
Nevada	45,656	13	0.19	0.64	1.57	9.99	4.46
New Hampshire	27,645	15	0.16	0.63	0.10	6.44	20.95
New Jersey	223,364	4	0.13	0.44	0.11	4.51	14.38
New Mexico	28,271	46	1.72	0.69	3.08	6.73	7.41
New York	503,626	5	0.10	0.46	0.10	3.91	10.78
North Carolina	161,357	25	1.59	0.72	0.15	6.79	20.79
North Dakota	11,081	41	2.70	0.78	1.80	6.30	8.24
Ohio	232,113	22	0.29	0.49	0.33	5.77	23.82
Oklahoma	57,245	43	1.08	0.55	5.03	5.18	15.39
Oregon	70,852	21	1.09	1.41	0.14	7.23	18.74
Pennsylvania	255,363	20	0.33	0.52	0.73	5.75	19.42
Rhode Island	20,324	30	0.09	0.65	0.05	5.31	15.25
South Carolina	69,194	42	0.50	0.65	0.14	6.83	20.58
South Dakota	13,772	36	6.65	1.06	0.40	6.26	13.97
Tennessee	112,374	28	0.09	0.52	0.26	6.18	18.97
Texas	465,575	16	0.44	0.59	4.47	6.54	12.71
Utah	41,894	32	0.43	0.45	1.15	7.59	12.38
Vermont	11,525	31	1.15	0.80	0.22	6.90	19.90
Virginia	166,092	10	0.28	0.54	0.48	6.04	10.19
Washington	136,066	12	1.03	1.14	0.18	6.71	14.44
West Virginia	24,835	50	-0.03	0.41	5.69	6.00	14.15
WISCONSIN	107,325	26	0.27	0.60	0.14	6.49	25.45
Wyoming	9,009	35	0.69	0.81	14.52	8.25	5.37
UNITED STATES ⁴	\$6,214,580		0.60%	0.68%	0.81%	5.90%	15.83%

¹Includes wages and salaries, other labor income, and proprietors' income.

²"Other" consists of wages and salaries of U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

³Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but estimates for this item are included in the total.

⁴Includes District of Columbia.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, Table 4, "Personal Income by Major Source", May 2001; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Brief: Population Change and Distribution, 1990 to 2000*, Table 1, "U.S. Population for Region, State, and Puerto Rico 1990 to 2000", April 2001. Percentages and rankings calculated by Wisconsin Legislative Reference Bureau.

BY INDUSTRY, BY STATE – 2000

Transportation and Public Utilities	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services	Government and Government Enterprises	State
6.58%	6.02%	9.58%	5.93%	24.13%	19.68%	Alabama
10.27	2.57	9.12	4.40	21.75	31.56	Alaska
5.81	6.17	10.43	9.92	30.64	14.35	Arizona
8.88	5.29	12.06	5.03	22.38	16.46	Arkansas
5.88	5.64	8.62	8.76	33.06	14.26	California
10.87	5.89	8.97	9.88	30.11	14.02	Colorado
5.04	6.00	8.41	14.74	29.76	11.03	Connecticut
4.71	4.30	8.79	16.60	25.18	13.87	Delaware
6.47	6.62	10.94	9.83	34.38	15.92	Florida
10.04	8.54	8.99	7.71	27.54	15.27	Georgia
7.93	3.48	11.33	8.25	29.58	28.90	Hawaii
6.29	5.63	10.25	5.13	22.92	17.88	Idaho
7.34	7.20	7.76	10.26	30.88	13.03	ILLINOIS
6.15	5.78	9.33	6.59	22.60	13.35	Indiana
6.84	6.95	9.50	8.42	23.50	15.62	IOWA
10.36	7.20	9.60	6.51	23.27	17.33	Kansas
7.78	5.60	9.91	5.57	22.96	18.31	Kentucky
7.89	5.44	9.44	5.46	27.87	18.53	Louisiana
5.35	5.31	11.98	6.94	28.49	17.53	Maine
6.09	5.46	8.67	8.10	32.94	22.54	Maryland
4.83	6.69	8.00	11.27	36.08	11.49	Massachusetts
4.84	6.35	8.36	5.59	24.98	13.03	MICHIGAN
6.58	7.64	9.16	9.34	27.53	12.60	MINNESOTA
6.79	4.72	10.48	4.97	23.69	21.88	Mississippi
8.82	6.51	9.62	8.40	27.93	15.46	Missouri
8.36	5.12	12.06	6.37	28.40	21.98	Montana
10.84	6.37	8.83	8.10	26.61	16.01	Nebraska
6.30	4.18	10.17	9.12	39.50	13.88	Nevada
4.26	7.72	12.31	7.49	29.36	10.59	New Hampshire
8.73	8.80	7.69	9.92	31.52	13.77	New Jersey
6.05	3.98	10.69	5.32	28.12	26.20	New Mexico
5.77	5.41	6.73	20.89	31.95	13.90	New York
5.76	5.87	9.39	7.53	23.86	17.55	North Carolina
8.76	7.71	9.95	6.27	26.56	20.93	North Dakota
5.73	6.67	9.45	7.11	25.66	14.68	Ohio
7.95	4.80	9.74	5.38	24.67	20.23	Oklahoma
6.52	7.18	10.27	6.78	25.41	15.23	Oregon
6.89	5.71	8.94	8.36	30.62	12.74	Pennsylvania
5.66	5.02	10.22	8.34	31.52	17.87	Rhode Island
6.69	5.19	10.80	6.24	22.45	19.92	South Carolina
6.44	5.77	10.20	7.99	24.44	16.82	South Dakota
7.93	6.48	10.69	7.42	28.06	13.40	Tennessee
9.44	7.34	9.32	7.71	27.37	14.06	Texas
7.26	5.88	9.99	7.85	28.99	18.02	Utah
5.38	4.66	10.19	5.46	29.88	15.47	Vermont
7.05	5.34	8.16	7.40	32.27	22.26	Virginia
6.99	5.91	9.75	6.83	29.70	17.31	Washington
7.46	4.65	9.82	4.38	25.68	21.80	West Virginia
6.12	6.05	9.42	7.06	24.67	13.72	WISCONSIN
9.60	3.34	9.70	4.93	19.64	23.15	Wyoming
6.88%	6.22%	8.93%	9.25%	29.53%	15.36%	UNITED STATES